



VANCOUVER HOLOCAUST EDUCATION CENTRE

Annual Report 2014





The Vancouver Holocaust Centre Society was founded in 1983 by survivors of the Holocaust. The founders' goal, realized in 1994, was to leave a permanent legacy in the form of the Vancouver Holocaust Education Centre, devoted to Holocaust based antiracism education.

The Vancouver Holocaust Education Centre is a teaching museum and a leader in Holocaust education in British Columbia, reaching more than 15,000 students annually. It produces acclaimed exhibits, innovative school programs and teaching materials, including online exhibits. The VHEC presents numerous public cultural and commemorative events and publishes a newsletter, *Zachor*, three times a year. The Centre maintains a museum collection and archives, survivor testimony project, as well as a library and resource centre.

Mission

The mission of the Vancouver Holocaust Education Centre is to promote human rights, social justice and genocide awareness and to teach about the causes and consequences of discrimination, racism and antisemitism through education and remembrance of the Holocaust.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Ed LewinPRESIDENT

Phil Levinson
VICE PRESIDENT

Rob Crystal TREASURER

Corinne Zimmerman SECRETARY

Rita Akselrod Marcus Brandt Richard Elias Norman Gladstone Robert Krell Shoshana Krell Lewis Jack Micner Ian Penn Al Szajman Ricki Thal Carla van Messel Robbie Waisman

STAFF

Nina Krieger
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Rome Fox
ASSISTANT DIRECTOR

Adara Goldberg
EDUCATION DIRECTOR

Phillipa Friedland ADMINISTRATOR

Elizabeth Shaffer ARCHIVIST

Shannon LaBelle LIBRARIAN

Katie Powell RESEARCH & PROGRAM COORDINATOR

Donna Cantor COORDINATOR OF SURVIVOR SERVICES

Guy Asksadsky COORDINATOR OF SURVIVOR SERVICES RUSSIAN OUTREACH

> Illene Yu DESIGNER

MESSAGE

From the President & Executive Director

Those who attended this year's Yom HaShoah commemoration were struck by the standing room only audience in the Jewish Community

Centre's Wosk Auditorium, by the power of child survivor of the Holocaust Mariette Doduck's testimony, and by the involvement of talented young performers in the program. Bringing together multiple generations in remembrance and learning, this community-wide commemorative event is a hallmark

Vancouver Holocaust Education Centre program — honouring the survivors in our community while at the same time educating about the events of the Holocaust. The increasing attendance at the VHEC's Yom HaShoah observance speaks to the increasing relevance of the Shoah to all people, and to the unique role of the VHEC in perpetuating its

This year, your board of directors and professional staff have worked together to continue the delivery of our commemorative and educational programs, while also working to develop a robust and sustainable vision for the future. Behind the scenes, the board and staff have been engaged in strategic planning to confirm priorities and facility and infrastructure requirements for the years ahead. We look forward to engaging our members, various stakeholders and the broader community in our plans during the months ahead.

remembrance and commemoration in British Columbia and beyond.

Looking forward, we will build on our commitment to honour the legacy of local Holocaust survivors through the continued promotion of Holocaust education and remembrance, with an emphasis on time-sensitive activities. The presentation of eyewitness perspectives in the context of our Symposia programs remains a significant priority, reflected in the expansion of our district-wide Symposia programs. This year they engaged more than 5,000 students, with several schools now participating in Symposia via webcasting. The unparalleled impact of VHEC Outreach Speakers is affirmed in student and teacher comments throughout this Annual Report and we would like to extend a special thank you to local survivors for their remarkable commitment to sharing their experiences with students and with community groups. We truly could not do the work we do without you.

Our exhibition program this year brought two significant international exhibits to local audiences:

Anne Frank – A History for Today and Nazi Persecution of Homosexuals 1933-1945. While the former explored

of Homosexuals 1933-1945. While the former explored the enduring legacy of one of the most iconic figures of the Holocaust, the latter brought attention to an under-discussed victim group of Nazism.

A series of Sunday openings of the *Anne Frank* exhibit attracted a significant number of public visitors to the Centre,

while the *Out of the Archive* companion exhibit highlighted materials from the VHEC's collection with thematic links to the Anne Frank story. Our extraordinary team of volunteer docents brought this all to life for our student visitors to the Centre. Beyond our museum walls, the Centre's roster of original exhibits travelled widely, including but not limited to our outstanding exhibit, "Enemy Aliens": the Internment of Jewish Refugees in Canada, 1940-43, which was accorded front-page status in the National Post when it travelled to Sherbrooke, Quebec.

The VHEC's collection of primary source material and survivor video testimonies will assume increasing importance in the years ahead, and play central roles in future exhibits, school programs and teaching materials. The Centre is a proud beneficiary of the largest grant in our organization's history from Citizenship and Immigration Canada to support the preservation, access and pedagogical use of audio-visual survivor testimony. Meanwhile, a generous bequest from the estate of Paul Heller will ensure that significant advances are made to digitize and catalogue our broader archival collection, advancing its use in support of our mandate.

Of course none of this would be possible without the dedication of our professional staff, board of directors and volunteers. We would like to express our heartfelt thanks and appreciation to all of them — as well as to all of you, our members and supporters — for your abiding commitment to Holocaust education and remembrance.

Ed Lewin PRESIDENT

Nina Krieger EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Bringing the Past to Life

The Centre built on its commitment to presenting acclaimed exhibits exploring both iconic and under-discussed aspects of the Holocaust.

NAZI PERSECUTION OF HOMOSEXUALS 1933-1945

OCTOBER 30-DECEMBER 2, 2013

The VHEC, in partnership with Egale Canada Human Rights
Trust, was proud to host the United States Holocaust Memorial
Museum exhibit, *Nazi Persecution of Homosexuals 1933-1945*.
The exhibit explored the Third Reich's efforts at destroying
all internal biological threats to the "Aryan" nation's health,
including homosexual males. Thousands of men were arrested
and interned in prisons and concentration camps, leading to the
imprisonment and deaths of thousands of homosexual males.

Nazi Persecution of Homosexuals 1933 - 1945 was produced by the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum.

The United States Holocaust Memorial Museum's exhibitions program was supported in part by the Lester Robbins and Sheila Johnson Robbins Traveling and Special Exhibitions Fund established in 1990.

Exhibition and School Program was co-presented by the VHEC and Egale Canada Human Rights Trust.

SPECIAL EXHIBIT TOURS

JCC Youth & Parents, including Or Shalom B'nei Mitzvah Program • Gay and Grey • Outlook TV • Pride Society Vancouver • Qmunity: BC's Queer Resource Centre

"How wonderfully diverse we are as human beings. And every human being requires validation and respect. Thank you for bringing this exhibit to Vancouver, to remind us that each of us is our sister's and brother's keepers. The more we learn from history, the less we are able to commit atrocities. When we know better, we do better!"

"As a gay man of 72, not a Jew, I am deeply touched by the spirit of inclusiveness that permeates this space."

PUBLIC VISITORS, NAZI PERSECUTION OF HOMOSEXUALS EXHIBIT

ANNE FRANK - A HISTORY FOR TODAY

JANUARY 28 - JULY 31, 2014

Through photos, narratives, and artefacts, *Anne Frank – A History for Today* illuminated the effect of National Socialism on one Jewish family, and explored the legacy of this history for all Canadians.

The program also featured *Out of the Archive: A Companion to Anne Frank – A History for Today.* The photographs, documents and objects in this exhibit attested to the power of authentic artefacts to communicate an understanding of the past. Just as Anne Frank's narrative emerges from the survival of her diary, this exhibit drew from the VHEC's archival collection to provide insight into the lived experience of donors and their families before, during and after the Holocaust.

Anne Frank — A History for Today exhibit produced by The Anne Frank House. Supported by the Consulate of the Kingdom of the Netherlands, Isaac and Sophie Waldman Endowment Fund of the Vancouver Foundation, and Ralph Markin & Bob Markin, in honour of a dear friend, Leslie Spiro 2"!.

SPECIAL EXHIBIT TOURS

Jewish Community Centre Staff • Jewish Federation of Greater Vancouver Staff • Kehila Society of Vancouver • L'Chaim Drop-In Group • Temple Sholom

"Thank you for the great educational experience you provided to our two children today at the Anne Frank display! After our visit, both of our children had a million questions about the Holocaust that we were happy to answer. The lady volunteer was very gracious taking time to speak to our son and daughter about losing her grandparents who perished in a concentration camp. Thank you! A great educational experience for all of us. May we NEVER forget."

PUBLIC VISITOR, ANNE FRANK EXHIBIT



Travelling Exhibits

This year, five exhibits produced by the VHEC travelled to institutions across Canada. Several of them coincided with significant Holocaust education programs, expanding the Centre's reach and building audiences for VHEC exhibits.

MORE THAN JUST GAMES: CANADA AND THE 1936 OLYMPICS AND FRAMING BODIES: SPORT & SPECTACLE IN NAZI GERMANY

Langley Centennial Museum, Langley BC Township of Langley Symposium

"ENEMY ALIENS": THE INTERNMENT OF JEWISH REFUGEES IN CANADA, 1940-1943

Sherbrooke Historical Society, Sherbrooke Quebec

JANUS KORCZAK AND THE CHILDREN OF THE WARSAW GHETTO

Shawnigan Lake School, Shawnigan Lake BC Shawnigan Lake School Holocaust and Genocide Symposium

IN DEFIANCE: JEWISH RESISTANCE DURING THE HOLOCAUST

King David High School, Vancouver BC 2014 King David Yom Ha'Shoah commemorative event

SHANGHAI: A REFUGE DURING THE HOLOCAUST

Britannia Shipyards National Historic Site, Richmond BC In partnership with The Centre for Israel & Jewish Affairs Pacific Region



A student views the Janus Korczak exhibit at Shawnigan Lake School

Engaging Students and Teachers

Interactive, docent-led school programs and companion teaching materials supported learning about exhibit themes at the VHEC and in the classroom.



Nazi Persecution of Homosexuals exhibit at the VHEC.

NAZI PERSECUTION OF HOMOSEXUALS 1933-1945

OCTOBER 30-DECEMBER 2, 2013

The VHEC welcomed more than 45 classes — approximately 1250 students — to its fall school program. Groups participated in an inquiry-based exhibit tour of *Nazi Persecution of Homosexuals*, and an interactive critical thinking workshop based on propaganda images of the human body featured in the VHEC exhibit *Framing Bodies: Sport and Spectacle in Nazi Germany*.

DOCENT TRAINING

The training included a Skype discussion about LGBTQ rights and issues with Sammy Feilchenfeld, Program Director at Egale Canada Human Rights Trust in Toronto.

"The docents were really able to bring the exhibit to life, and make the experiences of queer people very real and make the history of the Holocaust important and relevant to the lives of youth today."

LAU MEHES, YOUTH WORKER, QMUNITY: BC'S QUEER RESOURCE CENTRE

ANNE FRANK - A HISTORY FOR TODAY

JANUARY 28 - MAY 30, 2014

115 classes — approximately 3,370 students — participated in the VHEC's two-part program which included a tour of *Anne Frank – A History for Today* featuring a diarizing activity, and an artefact-based workshop which explored themes of life before, during, and after the Holocaust in the VHEC-curated companion exhibit, *Out of the Archive*.

DOCENT TRAINING

The training included a screening of the film, *The Short Life of Anne Frank*, and a workshop based on the interactive program Free2Choose, led by Julie Couture, Canadian Coordinator for the Anne Frank House.

"As young people, we need to understand our history to make sure it never happens again. We can be inclusive, explore potential structures that prevent violence, oppression, and inequality. We can teach and learn and share knowledge about history and make the world a better place."

GRADE 6 CLASS, CHARLES DICKENS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL



Inge Manes' yellow cloth star and confirmation photo displayed as part of the Out of the Archive exhibit.

Annual Symposia

The VHEC met the increasing demand for Symposia programs by expanding offerings featuring Holocaust historians and eyewitness, often making connections to other genocides.

39TH ANNUAL SYMPOSIUM ON THE HOLOCAUST UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

MAY 7 & 8, 2014

More than 1,000 senior secondary students from 25 schools participated in the Annual Symposium on the Holocaust at UBC. Following a historical overview from Professor Chris Friedrichs and viewing the film *World at War: Genocide*, students participated in breakout sessions with VHEC outreach speakers. Featured keynote speakers Robbie Waisman and Chief Robert Joseph delivered inspiring messages of hope and survival, and engaged in lively panel discussions and Q&A sessions. Schools in attendance received a copy of Bev Sellars' memoir, *They Called Me Number One: Secrets and Survival at an Indian Residential School*, courtesy of the VHEC Leo Krell Memorial Book Fund, and The Azrieli Series of Holocaust Survivor Memoirs, generously donated by the Azrieli Foundation.

Annual Symposium on the Holocaust UBC is supported by the following VHEC funds: the Edwina & Paul Heller Holocaust Education Fund, the Sophie Waldman Endowment Fund, and the Leo Krell Memorial Book Fund, with the support of the Jewish Federation of Greater Vancouver, the University of British Columbia and with the financial assistance of the Province of British Columbia.



UBC Symposium Keynote Speakers Robbie Waisman (left) and Chief Dr. Robert Joseph (right) with VHEC Education Director Adara Goldberg (centre)

"With something as immense and devastating as the Holocaust, it's impossible to grasp the numbers, dates, or statistics. [It is] the personal stories which bring the reality of these facts to life. I will not remember each of the six million murdered Jews. I will not remember the exact dates. Nonetheless, when Robbie Waisman said, '1.5 million little Nathans' perished,' I felt emotional — he made me mourn the loss of a stranger. This is something I will never forget."

GRADE 12 HISTORY STUDENT, EARL MARRIOTT SECONDARY SCHOOL

"This is the best educational experience when dealing with the Holocaust! We loved the addition of Chief Joseph! I can't thank you enough for giving our students this amazing opportunity!"

VASILIS KOUTSONIKAS, FRANK HURT SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACHER

"Words cannot describe the impact [on me] from the Holocaust and genocide survivors eyewitness accounts. I was left in great shock and disbelief that an individual would have to sacrifice their identity to survive. Today's Symposium left me speechless."

GRADE 12 HISTORY STUDENT, QUEEN ELIZABETH SECONDARY SCHOOL

EDUCATION

DISTRICT-WIDE SATELLITE SYMPOSIA

The VHEC presented seven successful half-day Symposia programs — reaching more than 5,100 senior secondary students from 70 schools — in partnership with school districts across the province: Abbotsford, Burnaby, Coquitlam, Delta, Langley, Shawnigan Lake School, and Surrey. Dr. Jay Eidelman and Kit Krieger delivered historical overviews and participated in panel discussions alongside VHEC Outreach Speakers.

District Symposium supported by the Vaisler Family in honour of Syd and Sari Vaisler & The Lovi Memorial Endowment Fund of the VHEC in honour of Anna (Abrahamsohn) Lovi, Dr. Joseph Lovi & Dr. Maria Lovi; with the financial support of the Province of British Columbia, and funding from the Jewish Federation of Greater Vancouver.



James Waller speaking to students at Shawnigan Lake School Holocaust and Genocide Symposium



Mariette Doduck speaking to students in the Abbotsford symposium.

"Listening to a survivor speaker had a big influence on my thoughts towards the Holocaust and provided great insight and information that was new to me. I believe that this presentation will influence me daily to be a better person, to empathize and to accept everyone, despite differences. Mariette affected everyone in the room."

GRADE 12 STUDENT, BAKERVIEW LEARNING CENTRE, ABBOTSFORD

Outreach Speakers

The Centre's dedicated speakers continued to share their eyewitness accounts with students and community groups across Western Canada and beyond.



Outreach Speakers at the VHEC.

This year, the VHEC's dedicated group of Outreach Speakers addressed more than 9,000 students in 45 schools. Classrooms outside the Lower Mainland engaged in teleconferencing via Skype with local Holocaust survivors on 7 occasions. Speakers traveled to communities beyond the Lower Mainland, reaching students in such locales as Winnipeg, Calgary, Vancouver Island, Kamloops, and Prince George. Speakers addressed more than 1,570 adults across the British Columbia, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta at churches, commemorative events, and with Reconciliation Canada.

"If you simply put it in numbers, that 6 million Jewish people were murdered, it has little effect compared to 6 million loving nurturing mothers, courageous breadwinning fathers, helpless caring grandparents, and small innocent Jewish children were inhumanely murdered causing many children to be orphaned, mothers widowed and fathers without families. This has a much heavier bearing on a person's mind. It is people like you that help others understand the true meaning of history... If we all unify and learn from our mistakes using history, we can move to build a better future for the whole world and you have truly and generously helped that cause."

A NORTH DELTA SECONDARY STUDENT'S RESPONSE TO OUTREACH SPEAKER ALEX BUCKMAN

Opportunites for Educators

Professional development sessions promote best practices for teaching about the Holocaust and provide ongoing learning opportunities for educators to explore new teaching resources and classroom strategies.

TEACHER PREVIEWS

OCTOBER 29, 2013 AND JANUARY 27, 2014

More than 35 teachers participated in special preview events for the VHEC's 2013-2014 exhibits. Teachers received an overview of the VHEC programs and resources, and explored the exhibits.

At the *Nazi Persecution of Homosexuals 1933-1945* preview, Mark Rizcu of Egale Canada Human Rights Trust delivered a presentation on the LGBTQ community in Canada's historical struggles, and identified current issues surrounding safety for queer youth in schools.

Julie Couture, Canadian Coordinator for The Anne Frank House, offered remarks and led teachers through the interactive program, Free2Choose, at the *Anne Frank – A History for Today* preview. Teachers also spent time engaging with the VHEC curated companion exhibit, *Out of the Archive*, which features artefacts donated to the VHEC by local Holocaust survivors and their families.

2014 BRITISH COLUMBIA SOCIAL STUDIES TEACHERS ASSOCIATION CONFERENCE

OCTOBER 25, 2013

Approximately 40 BC teachers attended a workshop to learn more about the VHEC's professional development and outreach resources. They also participated in activities related to the VHEC's 2013-2014 school programs for *Nazi Persecution of Homosexuals* 1933-1945 and *Anne Frank – A History for Today*.

2013 YAD VASHEM INTERNATIONAL SUMMER SEMINAR FOR EDUCATORS

JULY 14 - AUGUST 1, 2013

The VHEC administered a scholarship to send two British Columbia educators — Jinny St. Hilaire of W.J. Mouat Secondary School, Abbotsford, BC and Jason Hudson of Mount Boucherie Secondary School, Central Okanagan, BC — to study at the International Summer Seminar for Educators at Yad Vashem in Jerusalem, Israel. During the intensive 17-day program, participants learned from scholars and educators with decades of experience in the field of Holocaust education and research, engaged with eyewitnesses to the Holocaust, and toured historic sites.

Supported by Anita Shafran, Elaine and Zev Shafran, Yosef Wosk, and the Diamond Foundation.

2014 KRON SIGAL AWARD FOR EXCELLENCE IN HOLOCAUST EDUCATION

JUNE 2014

A prize of \$500 was presented at the VHEC Annual General Meeting in recognition of their outstanding commitment to Holocaust education. Supported by the Kron Sigal family in memory of Meyer and Gita Kron and Ruth Kron Sigal.



Jinny St. HilaireW.J. Mouat Secondary School
Abbotsford, BC



Al Olson Shawnigan Lake School Shawnigan Lake BC

Engaging the Public

The VHEC presented a wide variety of public programming that explored timely topics and engaged new audiences and communities in reflecting about the ongoing resonance of the Holocaust.

VANCOUVER INTERNATIONAL FILM FESTIVAL

OCTOBER 7, 2013

The VHEC sponsored a screening of the film, *Max Beckmann: Departure* by Michael Trabitzsch, at the Vancity Theatre.



NAZI PERSECUTION OF HOMOSEXUALS 1933-1945 OPENING RECEPTION

OCTOBER 29, 2013

The opening reception for the exhibit attracted more than 100 guests. Speakers included Mark Riczu from the exhibit's partner organization, Egale Canada Human Rights Trust, and VHEC Executive Director Nina Krieger.



VANCOUVER JEWISH FILM FESTIVAL

NOVEMBER 12, 2013

The VHEC sponsored a sold-out screening of the Polish film, *Pokłosie* (*Aftermath*) by Wladyslaw Pasikowski, at the Fifth Avenue Cinema.



CHERIE SMITH JCCGV JEWISH BOOK FESTIVAL

NOVEMBER 26, 2013

The VHEC presented the launch of *The Unwritten Diary of Israel Unger* by Carolynn Gammon, at the Isaac Waldman Jewish Public Library.



ANNE FRANK – A HISTORY FOR TODAY OPENING RECEPTION

JANUARY 27, 2014

The opening reception followed the VHEC's commemoration of International Holocaust Remembrance Day. The reception attracted more than 150 guests, including Julie Couture, Canadian Coordinator for the Anne Frank House, Netherlands and Johannes Vervloed from the Consulate of the Kingdom of the Netherlands.



HIRSCH: A PANEL DISCUSSION

MARCH 2, 2014

The VHEC presented a discussion featuring panelists Alon Nashman, Paul Thompson, David Ehrlich and Fraidie Martz discussing the life and legacy of Hungarian war orphan and esteemed theatre director John Hirsch.

PUBLIC LECTURE: "ICONIC ATROCITIES: HOW MUSEUMS VISUALIZE THE HOLOCAUST"

APRIL 7, 2014

Dr. Birga U. Meyer delivered a public lecture on the visual depictions of mass murder in history museums to approximately 35 VHEC docents and community members at the VHEC.

A Space for Public Response

The Centre's Twitter and Facebook accounts are spaces for sharing relevant news and educational resources, and serve as platforms for public response to events and school programs.

This year the VHEC saw marked growth in social media interactions, most notably on Twitter, where there was an increase of more than 300 followers. Page traffic had increased as many student participants tweeted comments during both Shawnigan Lake and UBC Symposia. Additionally, several teachers and public visitors shared thoughts and photographs in response to their visit to the VHEC.

IAN LEVINGS @IANLEVINGS34 · MAR 12 What a nowerful message from Mi

What a powerful message from Mr. Alex Buckman @VHolocaustCntr @skring34 Thanks for coming to Abbottsford Middle School today.



LISA BAYER @PIXANDPAINT · MAY 4

Attended a very powerful exhibit today

@VHolocaustCntr #annefrank #neverforget

SABRINA BLOCK @SABRINA_BLOCK · MAY 8

#wgsseng9h students viewing primary sources from the Holocaust at the #VHEC & Anne Frank exhibit. @sd35wgss



GABIRO NABEA-BUCYANA @BUCAGABS · APR 3

"Start where we are, use what we have, do what we can" so that something like genocide will happen never again. #slshgs14

KIRSI LUPTON @KIRSILUPTON · APR 3

"If not now, when? If not here, where?" Symposium to end genocide at shawnigan lake school #slshgs14

BRIAN CARR @BRIANCARR62 · APR 4

Understanding the power of change and the "now" generation of our youth. #slshgs14

ALIO'MARRA-ARMSTRONG @OMARRAARMSTRONG · APR 4

"Keep your consciences soft & vulnerable" -Dr. James Waller #slshgs14

HARMEIR KAHLON @HARMFIR · MAY 7

Some of the most inspiring Stories I have heard in my life all thanks to Robbie Waisman and Chief Joseph #vhecsymp14

JILLIAM SAGUN @JILLIAMSAGUN · MAY 7

I feel extremely lucky to have been at the Holocaust symposium today, and able to hear firsthand accounts #history #VHECSymp14

AYESHA @AYESSHH · MAY 7

Life changing #vhecsymp14

Building Community

The VHEC partners with organizations and community groups to present a range of programming throughout the year that fosters commemoration and reflection, education and dialogue.

HIGH HOLIDAYS CEMETERY SERVICE

SEPTEMBER 8, 2013

Held annually at the Holocaust Memorial at the Schara Tzedeck Cemetery on the Sunday between the High Holidays, this service affords participants the opportunity to mourn those who perished during the Holocaust at this symbolic grave site. The program featured keynote speaker Deborah Ross-Grayman and *Hesped* by Rabbi Nadata. Cantor Steve Levin chanted FI Moleh Rachamim.

Presented in partnership with Schara Tzedeck Congregation and the Jewish War Veterans. ORGANIZING COMMITTEE: Jack & Karen Micner

KRISTALLNACHT

NOVEMBER 3, 2013

The commemorative lecture marks the Nazi state sponsored "Night of Broken Glass" of November 9, 1938. This year, Professor Richard Menkis, University of British Columbia, presented "Traumatized Generations? A Historian's Perspective on the Children and Grandchildren of Survivors".

Presented by the VHEC and Congregation Beth Israel, hosted by Temple Sholom and with support from the Jewish Federation of Greater Vancouver Fndowment Fund

ORGANIZING COMMITTEE: Cynthia Bluman, George Bluman (Chair), Noah Finkelstein, Debby Freiman, Chris Friedrichs, Richard Menkis, Judy Oberlander, Hannah Ordman

INTERNATIONAL HOLOCAUST REMEMBRANCE DAY

JANUARY 27, 2014

International Holocaust Remebrance Day is the United Nations-declared annual commemoration marking the liberation of Auschwitz. This year's program featured keynote speaker, Louise Sorensen, Dutch Survivor of the Holocaust. A copy of one survivor memoir was distributed to all who attended, provided by the Azrieli Series of Holocaust Survivor Memoirs.

Supported by the Vancouver Holocaust Education Centre, Norman and Annette Rothstein Theatre, Jewish Federation of Greater Vancouver, Consul General of the Kingdom of the Netherlands, Azrieli Foundation and with financial assistance from the Province of British Columbia.

YOM HASHOAH

APRIL 28, 2014

The commemorative evening featured a survivor speaker, Mariette Doduck, candle lighting and a musical program featuring Claire Klein Osipov and cellist Eric Wilson. More than 35 survivors participated in the candle lighting ceremony and more than 500 attended the program.

Presented in partnership with the Jewish Community Centre of Greater Vancouver with support from the VHEC Funds: Gail Feldman Heller Endowment and Sarah Rozenberg-Warm Memorial Endowment, Jewish Federation of Greater Vancouver Endowment Fund, with the financial assistance of the Province of British Columbia.

ORGANIZING COMMITTEE: Rome Fox, Cathy Golden, Ethel Kofsky.

VOLUNTEERS: Habonim Dror vouth.

YOM HASHOAH, BC LEGISLATURE

APRIL 28, 2014

The Province of British Columbia paid tribute to more than six million victims of the Holocaust in a ceremony at B.C.'s Parliament Buildings on April 28th to mark Yom Ha'Shoah Holocaust Memorial Day. Keynote speaker Dr. Peter Suedfeld, Holocaust Survivor & VHEC Outreach Speaker, addressed the British Columbia Legislature. Suedfeld was joined by more than 20 Vancouver & Victoria Holocaust Survivors at the Legislature.

Supported by the Centre for Israel and Jewish Affairs Pacific Region and the Victoria Holocaust Remembrance & Education Society.

"The Yom Hashoah ceremony was well organized and flowed from one act to the next seamlessly. The voices [of the youth in the Vocal Ensemble] were so beautiful, instrumentation was perfect, and musical arrangements particularly moving. The ceremony itself was of a perfect length and did not drag on. The use of Yiddish to the extent it was used was a great touch – bringing to life the culture that the Nazis sought to destroy."

JEREMY FINKELMAN

Ensuring the Legacy

The VHEC offers an array of services for Holocaust survivors, and is a focal point for activities of the child survivor and second generation groups in the community.



Child Survivor Group meeting, Novemebr 2013

SURVIVOR SERVICES

A range of services is offered to benefit local Holocaust survivors, whose needs are assessed and addressed. This year, between the VHEC and Jewish Family Services, 137 survivors received 224 services, including: financial aid, group support, referrals for professional counselling, housing and health care advocacy, restitution and compensation assistance and social and educational activities.

Supported by the Conference on Jewish Material Claims Against Germany.



SURVIVOR DROP-IN

A group of 20-35 survivors meets regularly to socialize. They attended a *Chutzpah* musical program. Everyone looks forward to the special treat of a closing lunch.

Volunteer coordinators: Gerri London & Gloria Waisman.

CHILD SURVIVOR GROUP

The child survivor group meets monthly at the VHEC and for several special events. The group participates annually in *Kristallnacht* and Yom HaShoah and lays a wreath at the City of Vancouver's Remembrance Day ceremonies.

Lillian Boraks Nemetz edits "No Longer Alone" in *Zachor*, a section that explores the child survivor experience.

Child Survivor Executive: Lillian Boraks Nemetz, Peter John Voormeij, Claude Romney and Alex Buckman.

HOLOCAUST RESTITUTION

Volunteer lawyers met with over 20 survivors in the past year in order to assist them with their claims for compensation and restitution. Most of the applications are pursuant to the Hardship and Article 2 fund. The latter fund, ministered by the Claims Conference, but governed by eligibility criteria established by the German government, is somewhat restricted and the process (worthwhile as it is) takes considerable time.

SECOND GENERATION GROUP

The group shares issues related to the second generation experience and the Holocaust. Members meet informally rather than in structured meetings. There are 120 members on the email list with whom we share news items, stories, and events, local and international about the Holocaust.

This year, the group placed a wreath alongside the Child Survivor Group at the Cenotaph on Remembrance Day. The group provided continuity for the annual Vancouver Raoul Wallenberg Day event and members served in the Wallenberg-Sugihara Civil Courage Society. Members were involved in a number of community initiatives: they launched a Second Generation Vancouver Facebook page, gave public talks on the Holocaust in Lithuania, launched an educational website on the Jewish community of Skuodas, Lithuania ((www.shtetlshkud. com), attended a reunion of Jews from Liepaia, Latvia, volunteered as docents with the Vancouver Holocaust Centre, and drove Survivors to speaking engagements.

Coordinator: Alan LeFevre.

Building a Collection

The Centre continues to build its library, archives and collection and supports preservation, access, and use of the collection for educational and research purposes.

VIDEO TESTIMONY PROJECT

For the past 12 months, the VHEC has continued the documentation phase of its long-standing Testimony Project. During this time, we delivered an interviewer training workshop aimed at recruiting new volunteers for the project, and to allow existing volunteers to share their knowledge with the rest of the group, while providing feedback to the project coordinator.

Over the past year, the Centre recorded six new interviews with local survivors, none of who have had their testimonies previously documented on digital video, and some of who had never shared their story with family members.

Through this ongoing but time-sensitive initiative, the VHEC is one of the only organizations whose mandate continues to include recording previously undocumented eyewitness accounts — several of which are scheduled to take place this coming summer.

The Testimony Project could only be made possible through the generous support of Anita Shafran and Zev and Elaine Shafran, and Rabbi Yosef Wosk — and by the hundreds of hours donated by our committed team of volunteer interviewers: Debby Frieman, Cathy Paperny, Hodie Khan, Kit Krieger, Anita Shafran, Guy Askadsky, and Heather Wolfe. *PROJECT COORDINATOR: Toni-Lynn Frederick*

LIBRARY, ARCHIVES AND COLLECTION

It has been an especially busy and exciting year for the collection. A number of new donations were accessioned into the library, archives and collection, including donations of both pre-war and post-war documents, photographs and artefacts. Among the items donated are a number of suitcases, photographs and correspondence from the turn of the 20th century, and identification and education documents.

Items from the archives and collection were featured in the exhibition, *Out of the Archives: A Companion to Anne Frank – A History for Today.* Featuring items from both our collection and a number of items that are on loan, this exhibit spoke to the power of primary sources to convey the experiences of their owners through themes of childhood, faith, identity, rescue, hiding and resistance.

Work is ongoing to arrange and describe a number of archival collections, making this material more accessible for internal and external research. We have also made it easier to discover new library books; lists of our recent library acquisitions can be found online at http://bitly.com/2013-library and http://bitly.com/2014-library.

The archives and collection was the recipient of two large funding awards this year. Work has begun on a three-year project — *Collection Management in the Digital Age: Preservation, Access & Pedagogy* — which is funded by a generous donation from the estate of Paul Heller. This project will facilitate extensive digitization and cataloguing work that will further the collection's accessibility, research potential and long-term preservation. Additionally, an 18-month project is currently underway, facilitated by a grant from Citizenship and Immigration Canada, that will facilitate access to, long-term preservation and pedagogical use of our rich and extensive Survivor Testimony Collection.

With support of a grant from the Irving K Barber BC Digitization Program and funding from the estate of Paul Heller, the Centre established a digitization lab this year, employing an assistant to carry out the digitization and online exhibition of the *Gottfried Collection* as its inaugural project.

We wish to thank everyone who generously donated to the library, archives and collection this year.

LIBRARY, ARCHIVES & COLLECTION

GOTTFRIED COLLECTION

The Gottfried Collection is the VHEC's most extensive collection, consisting of a wealth of documents and photographs — including pre-war life in Vienna, wartime in Shanghai and post-war settlement in British Columbia — that highlight the lives of members of the Gottfried Family and the families of their spouses (the Kraus and Seemann families). The digitization of this Collection brings the VHEC closer to enhancing access to and use of our rich archival and museum holdings.









- 1 Venezia Lido 1910. Postcard with image of an unidentified family, possibly the Kraus family, at Lido beach [From left: Dr. Edmund Kraus, Irma Kraus, Egon Kraus.] Italian text reads: "Venezia Lido 1910." Venice: Photo Engel, 1910.
- ${\bf 2.} Letter to Dr. Edmund Kraus, for his service as a doctor in the Great War, in letterhead of the King of Austria. Vienna, 1917.$
- 3 Postcard with image of a group of men in uniforms playing cards. Dr. Edmund Kraus may be on the right.
- 4 Group photograph of the Gottfried family on a street in a residential area, with homes and a car visible in the background. Back row, from left: Manfred Gottfried, Chaje Gottfried (née Gerje), Unknown, Lori Seemann (née Gottfried), Hugo Seemann, Leopold Gottfried, Unknown. Front row: two unidentified children, Unknown, Gerda Kraus (née Gottfried), Han Kraus.

Treasurer's Report

As at December 31, 2013, Net Assets of the Society were \$4,420,473, compared with \$4,235,192 at December 31, 2012. This is an increase of \$185,281 or 4%, the breakdown of which is presented in the Statement of Changes in Net Assets. In the year ended December 31, 2013, the Society recorded an overall surplus of \$194,926 compared to a deficit of \$45,309 in the prior year. The main reason for the surplus in 2013 is an overall gain on the Society's investment portfolio of \$305,236 compared to \$70,637 in 2012 due to strong returns in the equity markets and strengthening of the US dollar.

Interest and other investment income decreased by \$52,400 from 2012, but was offset by higher gains on the value of the portfolio. Revenues, excluding special projects and investment income, increased by \$32,657, or 20%. The main reasons for this increase were an increase from membership contributions of \$7,349, an increase in donations and tribute cards of \$22,160, and an increase in the B.C. gaming grant of \$17,500. There was a decrease in contributions to the annual Fundraiser of \$10,249.

Administrative expenses increased by \$32,851 or 8% from last year, most of which was from salaries. Net costs of on-going programs was consistent with 2012, decreasing by \$2,214.

In 2013, our investment portfolio performed very well, the market had an above average year overall and our portfolio outperformed the market benchmark that was set out. The total return, excluding foreign exchange, was 12% compared to 7% in 2012. Gains and losses on sales of investments and on market value changes of investments are all recorded in the statement of operations. The Society's portfolio is well diversified and professionally managed. The Finance Committee, Investment Manager and Investment Advisor have continued to closely monitor the holdings and ensure that the portfolio remains within the guidelines of the Investment Policy that has been implemented by the Society.

Excluding unrealized gains and foreign exchange from the portfolio, there would have been a deficit of \$12,106. The budget was kept on balance by the hard work of the staff obtaining various grants and donations, and the much appreciated support of the Society's members through annual fundraisers, pledges, membership fees and other donations.

Robert Crystal TREASURER

Review Engagement Report

We have reviewed the statement of financial position of Vancouver Holocaust Centre Society for Education and Remembrance as at December 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012 and the statements of changes in net assets, operations and cash flows for the years ended December 31, 2013 and 2012. Our review was made in accordance with Canadian generally accepted standards for review engagements and accordingly consisted primarily of enquiry, analytical procedures and discussion related to information supplied to us by the Society.

A review does not constitute an audit and consequently we do not express an audit opinion on these financial statements.

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that these financial statements are not, in all material respects, in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

But Russell & Company

Sanders, Russell & Company PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTANTS MAY 26, 2014

————— Abbreviated Statement of Financial Po	sition ———	
As of December 31, 2013 (Unaudited)	2013	2012
ASSETS		
Current Assets - Unrestricted	\$165,192	\$ 136,392
Current Assets - Restricted	179,817	210,004
Property and Equipment	25,297	29,195
Holocaust Education Centre	669,698	678,011
Investments	3,411,368	3,235,469
	\$4,451,372	\$ 4,289,071
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Current Liabilities	\$30,897	\$53,879
Net Assets	4,420,475	4,235,192
	\$4,451,372	\$ 4,289,071

——————————————————————————————————————	ns ———	
For the Year Ended December 31, 2013 (Unaudited)	2013	2012
REVENUES		
Memberships	\$ 46,221	\$ 38,872
Donations and Tribute Cards	63,739	41,579
Interest and Other Investment Income	121,019	173,419
B.C. Gaming Grant	45,000	27,500
Fundraisers	25,302	35,551
Federation Grant	15,442	18,109
Book Income (Net) and Other	505	1,941
	317,228	336,971
EXPENSES		
On-going Programs	16,739	18,953
Administrative	424,953	392,102
Special Projects, Exhibits and Events (Net)	(14,154)	23,862
	427,538	434,917
OPERATING DEFICIT BEFORE GAINS (LOSSES) ON INVESTMENTS	(110,310)	(97,946)
GAINS (LOSSES) ON INVESTMENTS		
Realized (Losses) Gains on Sale of Investments	98,204	(4,046)
Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Investments	184,421	91,626
Net Foreign Exchange Gains (Losses)	22,611	(16,943)
- -	305,236	70,637
OPERATING SURPLUS (DEFICIT)	194,926	(27,309)
PERMANENT TRANSFER OF FUNDS TO THE JEWISH COMMUNITY FOUNDATION		(18,000)
SURPLUS (DEFICIT) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENSES	\$ 194,926	\$(45,309)

es in Net Assets ——	
2013	2012
\$ 4,235,192	\$ 4,185,258
194,926	(45,309)
23,542	22,252
30,000	143,951
(63,187)	(70,960)
\$ 4,420,473	\$ 4,235,192
	2013 \$ 4,235,192 194,926 23,542 30,000 (63,187)

Abbreviated Statement of Cash Flov	VS —	
For the year ended December 31, 2013	2013	2012
CASH (USED BY) PROVIDED FOR OPERATING ACTIVITIES	\$ (94,456)	\$(141,246)
CASH PROVIDED BY FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Endowment Contributions	23,542	22,252
Permanent Exhibit Contributions	30,000	143,951
	53,542	166,203
CASH USED FOR INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Purchase of Investments - Net	110,323	90,643
Investment in Permanent Exhibit	(63,187)	(42,739)
Investment in Capital Assets	7,008	(26,702)
_	54,144	21,382
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH	13,230	46,339
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	316,229	269,890
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF YEAR	\$ 329,459	\$316,229

ENDOWMENTS

Securing Our Mission for Future Generations

The VHEC is fortunate to have committed members who, in addition to giving annual gifts, have also shown their commitment by establishing an endowment fund. The following funds provide much needed support for our educational programs, commemorative events, exhibits and collection, as well as the publishing activities of the Centre.

Sam Haber Endowment Fund

Colina Allia Maran Allia Richin Ambar Quiring
Selina Alko, Karen Alko Bichin, Amber Quiring, David and Michael Yochlowitz Endowment Fund
Gary and Dianne Averbach and Betty Averbach Endowment Fund
Sam and Frances Belzberg Endowment Fund
Dr. Barrett Benny Endowment Fund
Bluman Family Endowment Fund
Larry Brandt and Family Endowment Fund
Claman-Mielnicki Family Legacy Endowment Fund
Lorne and Sylvia Cristall Endowment Fund
Jody and Harvey Dales Hospitality Endowment Fund
Jody and Harvey Dales Legacy Endowment Fund
Charles and Dora Davis and Family Endowment Fund
Gordon and Leslie Diamond Endowment Fund
Charles and Isabelle, Craig and Carrie Diamond Endowment Fund
Dr. Arthur and Judith Dodek Endowment Fund
Mariette and Sid Doduck Endowment Fund
Samuel and Else Dunner Legacy Endowment Fund
Eva and Michael Dymant Holocaust Education Endowment Fund
Sid and Sylvia Eibschutz Holocaust Education Endowment Fund
Erica Fleischer Memorial Endowment Fund
Steve and Eva Floris Endowment Fund
Abe and Rachele Fox and Family Endowment Fund
Bertha Fraeme Endowment Fund
Max and Margaret Fugman Endowment Fund
Gaerber Family Legacy Endowment Fund
Edgar and Marilyn Gaerber Endowment Fund
Gechman Family Legacy Endowment Fund
Irving and Noreen Glassner Endowment Fund
David and Aurelia Gold Endowment Fund

Gottfried Family Kristallnacht Endowment Fund

Gail Feldman Heller Endowment Fund
Edwina and Paul Heller Holocaust Education Endowment Fund
Kitty Heller Memorial Endowment Fund
Sam and Michael Heller Memorial Endowment Fund
Kahn Family Legacy Endowment Fund
Leon and Evelyn Kahn Endowment Fund
Abrasha, Ida, Odie and Sherie Kaplan Endowment Fund
Leon and Esther Kaufman Legacy Endowment Fund
Leo Krell Memorial Book Fund
Emmy Krell Legacy Endowment Fund
Robert and Marilyn Krell Endowment Fund
Krell Special Program Opportunity Fund
Meyer and Gita Kron and Ruth Kron Sigal Endowment Fund
Landa and Hector Families' Endowment Fund
Legacy Group Endowment Fund
Lewin Family Legacy Endowment Fund
Libin Family Endowment Fund
Lovi Memorial Endowment Fund
Jocy and Leo Lowy Endowment Fund
Bob and Ralph Markin Endowment Fund
Marsid Children's Legacy Endowment Fund
Eugene, Alice and Paul Meyer Endowment Fund
Karen and Jack Micner Legacy Endowment Fund
Pola and Henry Nutkiewicz Endowment Fund
Pinsky Family Legacy Endowment Fund
Leo Puterman Memorial Endowment Fund
Sarah Rozenberg-Warm Memorial Endowment Fund
Sacks Family Endowment Fund
Dr. Mark and Tracey Schonfeld and Family Endowment Fund

	ita Shafran and Zev and Elaine Shafran dowment Fund
Da	vid and Lil Shafran Endowment Fund
Ari En	Shiff and Carla van Messel Legacy dowment Fund
Sill	ber and Greenhut Families Endowment Fund
	e, Bernie, Annie, Jory and Samantha Simpson dowment Fund
Ph	yliss and Irving Snider Endowment Fund
Eliz	zabeth Stern Memorial Endowment Fund
Dr.	Stanley Sunshine Endowment Fund
	rry Szajman Education Endowment Fund
Ro	nnie Tessler Archives Fund
lsa	ac and Judith Thau Endowment Fund
	ak and Bluma Tischler and Aron and Neri ichler Endowment Fund
VH	ICS Endowment Fund
Wá	aisman Family Legacy Endowment Fund
	oria & Robbie Waisman Endowment Fund
Wá	aldman Symposium Endowment Fund
Jo	e and Birdie Wall Foundation Endowment Fund
Ва	ruch Weise Endowment Fund
	seph Wertman and Family Legacy dowment Fund
Re	gina and Leo Wertman Endowment Fund
Sh	ery and Gerald Wittenberg Endowment Fund
En	riam Wosk and Kenneth Wosk Legacy dowment Fund
Mo	ordehai and Hana Wosk Family Endowment Fund
Mo	orris and Yosef Wosk Publishing Endowment Fun
Yo	sef Wosk and Family Endowment Fund
Za	lkow Family Endowment Fund
Не	enry and Ludmila Zeldowicz Endowment Fund

A Special Thank You

OUTREACH SPEAKERS

Janos Benisz, Lillian Boraks Nemetz, Alex Buckman, Marion Cassirer^{Z"L}, Mariette Doduck, David Ehrlich, Bill Gluck, Jannushka Jakobouvitch, Serge Haber, Chaim Kornfeld, Robert Krell, Inge Manes, Bente Nathan Thomsen, Peter Parker, Claude Romney, Louise Sorensen, Peter Suedfeld, Tom Szekely, Robbie Waisman; Coordinator: Rita Akselrod

DOCENTS

Rachel Berko Gabay, Julia Bernhardt, Rajiv Cowasjee, Reva Dexter, Karen Dhaliwal, Myriam Dinim, Karol Epstein, Sylvie Epstein, Phillipa Friedland, Belinda Gutman, Helen Heacock-Rivers, Esther Heng, Amelie Hipp, Dodie Katzenstein, Dina Kaufman, Sarah Kharikian, Lise Kirchner, Susan Krug, Uma Kumar, Lucien Lieberman, Ivan Linde, Natalee Mangat, Luke McLeod, Ellen Millman, Herb Mills, Cathy Paperny, Meredith Shaw, Gita Silver, Rina Vizer, Anita Willson

SPECIAL PROJECTS

Yossi Argov, Alex Buckman, Bernice Carmeli, Richie Elias, Amalia Boe-Fishman, Annika Friedman, Debby Frieman, Shayna Goldberg, Hodie Kahn, Lise Kirchner, Kit Krieger, Susan Krug, Alan LeFevre, Shanie Levin, Ella Levitt, Lucien Lieberman, Gerri London, Jack Micner, Zachary Mullen, Cathy Paperny, Marianne Rev, Hilsary Sandhouse, Anita Shafran, Madison Slobin, Aria Smordin, Al Szajman, Stan Taviss, Kevin Veltheer, Gloria Waisman, Anna-Mae Wiesenthal

Our apologies for any errors or omissions.

FOUNDATION SUPPORT

Leon Judah Blackmore Foundation

GRANTS

Citizenship and Immigration of Canada – Inter-Action Program
City of Vancouver Cultural Infrastructure Grant
Conference on Jewish Material Claims Against Germany Inc.
Jewish Federation of Greater Vancouver
Province of British Columbia
Young Canada Works in Heritage Institutions
and Summer Career Placement

COMMUNITY PARTNERSHIPS

Congregation Beth Israel (Kristallnacht)

Consul General of the Kingdom of the Netherlands (International Holocaust Remembrance Day)

Istituto Italiano di Cultura (International Holocaust Remembrance Day)

Norman Rothstein Theatre, JCCGV (International Holocaust Remembrance Day)

Jewish Community Centre of Greater Vancouver (Yom HaShoah)

Vancouver Jewish Film Festival

Cherie Smith ICCGV Jewish Book Festival

Vancouver Film Festival

The Centre for Israel and Jewish Affairs, Pacific Region (Yom HaShoah Victoria BC)

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

Association of Holocaust Organizations
British Columbia Archives Association
British Columbia Museums Association
Canadian Museums Association
International Holocaust Remembrance Alliance
Lower Mainland Museum Educator's Association
Vantage Point

Life Fellow Recipients

In recognition of those who have made special contributions to Holocaust education and remembrance.

Rita Akselrod Robert Krell
Lola Apfelbaum Z"L Roberta Kremer
Janos Benisz Kit Krieger

Agi Bergida Lucien Lieberman

Susan Bluman^{Z"L} Gerri London

Lillian Boraks Nemetz Leo Lowy^{Z"L}

Alex Buckman Inge Manes

Marion Cassirer^{Z"L} Reverend Fred Metzger^{Z"L}

Saul Cohn^{Z"I} Michel Mielnicki Jody Dales Frieda Miller

Mariette Doduck Bente Nathan Thomsen

David Ehrlich William Nichols

David Feldman Pola Nutkiewicz^{Z"L}

Lili Folk^{Z"L} Peter Parker

Ernie Forrai ^{Z"L} Rubin Pinsky ^{Z"L}

Klara Forrai ^{Z"L} Susan Quastel

Graham Forst Claude Romney

Judith Forst David Shafran ^{Z"L}

Izzy Fraeme ^{Z"L} Vera Slymovics ^{Z"L}

Chris Friedrichs Bronia Sonnenschein Z"L

Bernard Goldberg Z"L Leslie Spiro Z"L

Serge Haber Louise Stein Sorensen

Edwina Heller^{Z"L} Peter Suedfeld Paul Heller^{Z"L} Aron Szajman Katy Hughes^{Z"L} Tom Szekely Frances Hoyd^{Z"L} Stan Taviss Oscar Jason Z"L Ronnie Tessler Leon Kahn^{Z"L} Gloria Waisman Robbie Waisman Ida Kaplan Chaim Kornfeld Sophie Waldman Z"L